



FIRESIDE CHAT WITH NADIEM MAKARIM



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THERE'S **NO SHORTCUT**
IN EDUCATION
REFORM,
ONLY A MINISTRY
THAT'S **FUTURISTIC**



MY BACKGROUND IN
the PRIVATE SECTOR
HELPS ME TAKE
BOLD RISKS

TECHNOLOGY IS
NOT the SOLUTION,
IT'S AN **ENABLER**



KEY FACTORS for
TRANSFORMATIONAL
CHANGE:



BOLD LEADERSHIP



COMMUNICATE
COMMUNICATE
COMMUNICATE



MINDSET
CHANGE
IS IMPORTANT
for
EDUCATION
TRANSFORMATION

WHAT WE'VE BEEN
WORKING ON:

• DRIVING MAJOR
CURRICULUM
FLEXIBILITY



• PROVIDING EXTRA HELP

WE HAVE A
PROGRAM to
INCREASE the
QUALITY of
TEACHERS

TEACHERS CAN'T
DO 1-ON-1
TEACHING &
LESSON PLANNING



• TRANSFORMING the WAY
the EDUCATION BUDGET WILL
BE DELIVERED

KEY PERSON
IN EDUCATION:
THE PRINCIPLE

THEY KNOW
the TRENDS
& WHAT'S
GOING ON



CORE SESSION 2: FIRMS & TRANSFORMATION TRIALS & TRIBULATIONS IN SUSTAINABILITY-HOW DO WE CREATE REAL IMPACT?

EPF:
IN 2019, WE BECAME A SIGNATORY to UN STANDARDS

SECTOR POLICY:



IDENTIFYING 6 ESG AGENDAS & DRAFTING POLICIES BASED ON THEM



EMBEDDING SUSTAINABILITY HELPS to MITIGATE RISKS



DUE to the PANDEMIC, 1/6 of OUR MEMBERS' SAVINGS HAVE BEEN REDUCED



THIS A SERIOUS SAVINGS CRISIS WE'RE FACING

GOTO:
SUSTAINABILITY IS A WHOLE GROUP EFFORT



IT'S NOT SO CLEAR for US WHAT ESG & SUSTAINABILITY LOOKS LIKE

WHAT IS the SOCIAL IMPACT ON OUR DRIVERS, MERCHANTS & SELLERS?



SUPPORTING & STRENGTHENING PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS IN JAKARTA IS IMPORTANT to US

WE NEED to USE OUR VOICE & AGENCY to HOLD OUR GOVERNMENTS ACCOUNTABLE

CIMB:

WE STRIVE to DO THE RIGHT THING

PURPOSE: HELP ADVANCE CUSTOMERS & SOCIETY



HOW DO WE EDUCATE & UPLIFT OUR CLIENTS & COMMUNITIES to BECOME MORE SUSTAINABLE?



HOW DO WE BUILD CAPACITY IN OUR ECOSYSTEM?

SUSTAINABILITY: CEO ACTION NETWORK

THERE'S NO SINGLE HERO for THIS, WE HAVE to COLLABORATE!



THE RUMIE INITIATIVE: ESGs DON'T REALLY CREATE ANY EFFECT



THE REALITY of the SYSTEM TODAY HAS VERY SHORT-TERM THINKING



CLIMATE CHANGE WILL COST MONEY to CHANGE



WE CAN'T IMPLEMENT LONG-TERM SUSTAINABILITY WITHOUT GOVERNMENT INVOLVEMENT & REGULATION





CORE SESSION 3: GROWTH & DEVELOPMENT

COVID-19 & BROKEN ECONOMIC SYSTEMS: TOWARDS CRAFTING A MORE INCLUSIVE & SUSTAINABLE GROWTH PATH

DEVELOPMENT IS GETTING HARDER



WE NEED...

- TO PREPARE A NEW MODEL
- REFRAME OUR POLICIES' PRIORITIES
- A MORE RESPONSIVE STATE & A CAPABLE PUBLIC

STATE CAPACITY IS REALLY IMPORTANT!



HOW MALAYSIA CAN BOUNCE BACK ECONOMICALLY:

VACCINATION: EVERYONE NEEDS to GET VACCINATED



A CLEAR & ROBUST TESTING STRATEGY



TESTING SOLUTIONS & SUPPORT



WE ALSO NEED to REVISIT OUR SOCIAL CONTRACT!



HOW DO WE RAISE OUR CHILDREN?



HOW DO WE ENGAGE OUR EMPLOYERS?

THE ANSWER LIES IN the AUTOMATION SYSTEM & DATA COLLECTED

FUTURE of CAPITALISM in the WORLD:

BEING WELL-PREPARED DOESN'T ALWAYS HELP

1 THERE'S A LIMIT to HOW MUCH WE CAN KNOW

2 WE'RE ALL IN the SAME BOAT



3 NEW ASPECT of GLOBALISATION: REMOTE WORK



BIGGEST UNKNOWN: CONFLICT between U.S. & CHINA



OUR WILLINGNESS to ADAPT & LEARN from EACH OTHER IS CRITICAL



SPECIAL ADDRESS: INCOME INEQUALITY in the PAST THREE DECADES: GLOBALLY, in ADVANCED ECONOMIES, and in CHINA

LA LONGUE DUREE

3 LONG-RUN PERIODS (AGES) from the INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION until TODAY



Prof Branko Milanović
CENTENNIAL PROFESSOR, LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS, & SENIOR SCHOLAR, STONE CENTER on SOCIO-ECONOMIC INEQUALITY, CITY UNIVERSITY of NEW YORK.

THE CURRENT RISE of ASIA MIRRORS the RISE of the WEST in the 19th CENTURY, EXCEPT it has DRIVEN DOWN GLOBAL INEQUALITY



THE RESHUFFLE of the GLOBAL TOP 1%

THERE HAS BEEN a RELATIVE DECLINE of THE US' POSITION, COMPARED to CHINA & OTHER PARTS of ASIA.



TRUMP BREXIT

THIS HAS MANY REAL POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS for the WEST



BUT as CHINA CONTINUES to GROW, it will TURN from an ENGINE of EQUALITY into a CONTRIBUTOR to GLOBAL INEQUALITY.

WITHOUT the CONVERGENCE of AFRICA, INEQUALITY will CONTINUE to RISE!



POVERTY is by NO MEANS LESS IMPORTANT than INEQUALITY

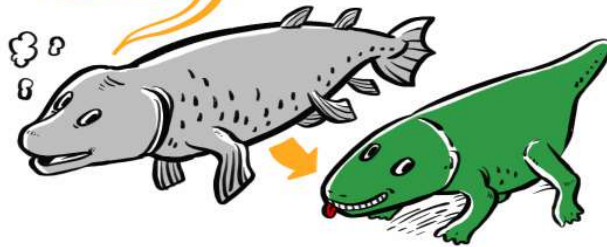
HOWEVER, this DOES NOT MEAN INEQUALITY SHOULD be DISREGARDED, as it HAS an IMPACT on SHOWING if there is CONVERGENCE of HUMANITY'S MATERIAL WEALTH





SPECIAL ADDRESS: 4 BILLION YEARS of INNOVATION in the HISTORY of LIFE

MUCH of EVOLUTION is REDEPLOYING OLD THINGS in NEW WAYS

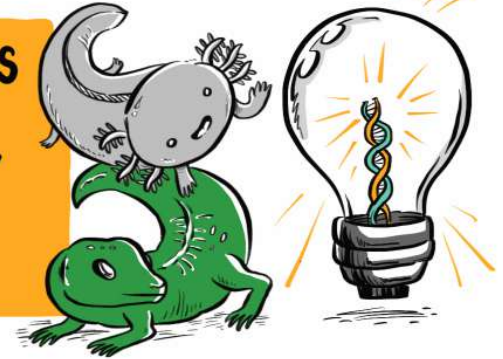


ALL the 'INVENTIONS' THAT LED to the 'INVASION of LAND' had EXISTED for EONS... THEY JUST WERE REPURPOSED



THIS was DRIVEN by the NEED to LEAVE the DANGEROUS WATERS and the OPPORTUNITY that DRY LAND PRESENTED

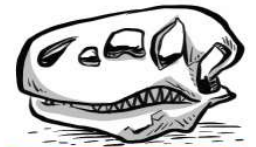
THESE SALAMANDERS CAN STAY as TADPOLES or CHANGE into ADULTS, DEPENDING on WHAT THE ENVIRONMENT CALLS for.



DIVERSITY BRINGS INNOVATION! ENCOURAGE EXPERIMENTS & FAILURE

DEVELOP INTERNAL SYSTEMS to INNOVATE in our CHANGING WORLD

YOU'RE NEVER TOO BIG or TOO SUCCESSFUL to GO EXTINCT.



THE MOST EVOLVABLE ENTITIES own the FUTURE



Prof Neil Shubin

ROBERT BENSLEY DISTINGUISHED SERVICE PROFESSOR at the UNIVE



Prof Peter Frankopan

PROFESSOR of GLOBAL HISTORY, & DIRECTOR,
OXFORD CENTRE for BYZANTINE RESEARCH,
OXFORD UNIVERSITY

SPECIAL ADDRESS: THE CHANGING PAST & THE CHANGING FUTURE

THE COVID-19 CRISIS
HIT MALAYSIA'S
ECONOMY HARD...

WHEN we COME OUT on
the OTHER SIDE, it WON'T
be UNIFORMLY.



THE LONG TERM
IMPACT will be
FELT by **POORER**
COMMUNITIES.



CHINA is ALREADY a WORLD SUPERPOWER.
THE RICHER CHINA GROWS, the BETTER for the
REST of the REGION...

THE CONCERN is CHINA'S SUBPAR
TRADE REGULATIONS &
ENVIRONMENTAL POLICIES!



THERE has been a
PUSHBACK AGAINST
CASH due to the CHANGE
of CONTAMINATION



THE ASIAN CENTURY
is ABOUT to BEGIN!

ASIA is a MUCH BETTER PLACE to
DEAL with an INTEGRATED WORLD



THE REASON why COVID
SPREAD SO FIERCELY
BECAUSE THERE is NOWHERE
on EARTH that ISN'T
24 HOURS AWAY

LET'S PACK
UP & GO HOME,
BOYS!

DEGLOBALIZATION

THERE HAS BEEN a SHIFT
AWAY FROM the
INTERCONNECTED WORLD
of the LAST 30 YEARS...



THERE is a REAL POSSIBILITY
of the WEST MOVING its
WORKFORCE OUT of ASIA



IT'S IMPORTANT
THAT we DON'T TALK
OURSELVES into a
CRISIS!

WE HAVE to REMEMBER
that THE WORLD is BETTER
than IT'S EVER BEEN.